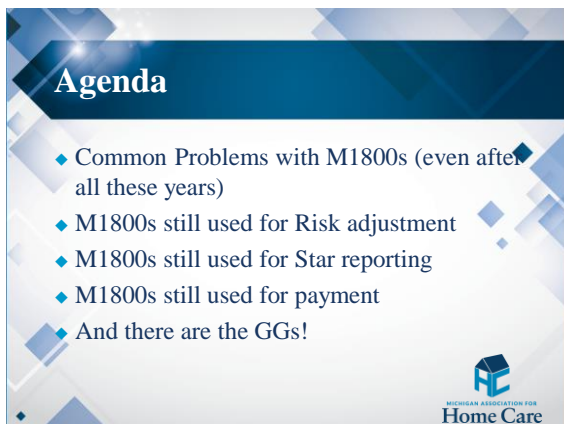




1



2



3

1.5.5.2 Conventions Specific to OASIS M1800 ADL/ADL Items

- Report the patient's physical and cognitive **ability to perform a task**. Do not report on the patient's preference or willingness to perform a specified task.
- The **level of ability** refers to the level of assistance (if any) that the patient requires to safely complete a specified task. Assistance includes verbal cues, reminders, supervision and/or stand-by or hands-on assistance.
- While the presence or absence of a **caregiver** may impact the way a patient carries out an activity, it **does not impact the assessing clinician's ability to assess the patient** to determine and report the level of assistance the patient requires to safely complete a task.
- Understand **what tasks are included and excluded** in each item and select the OASIS response based only on included tasks.
- If the patient's ability varies between the different tasks included in a multi-task item, report what is true in a **majority of the included tasks**, giving more weight to tasks that are more frequently performed.
- Consider **medical restrictions** when determining ability. For example, if the physician/allowed practitioner has ordered activity restrictions, consider this when selecting the best response to functional items related to ambulation, transferring, bathing, etc.



4

Limitations

Ability can be temporarily or permanently limited by:

- physical impairments** (for example, limited range of motion, amputations, contractures, impaired balance)
- emotional/cognitive/behavioral impairments** (for example, memory deficits, impaired judgment, fear)
- sensory impairments** (for example, impaired vision or pain)
- environmental barriers** (for example, stairs, narrow doorways, location where items are stored or location of sink, shower, toilet)



5

M1800, M1810, M1820

Majority of Tasks

M1800. Grooming

Current ability to tend safely to personal hygiene needs (specifically: washing face and hands, hair care, shaving or make up, teeth or denture care, or fingernail care).

Enter Code

0. Able to groom self unaided, with or without the use of assistive devices or adapted methods. Grooming utensils must be placed within reach before able to complete grooming activities.
1. Someone must assist the patient to groom self.
2. Patient depends entirely upon someone else for grooming needs.

M1810. Current Ability to Dress Upper Body safely (with or without dressing aids) including undergarments, pullovers, front-opening shirts and blouses, managing zippers, buttons, and snaps.

Enter Code

0. Able to get clothes out of closets and drawers, put them on and remove them from the upper body without assistance.
1. Able to dress upper body without assistance if clothing is laid out or handed to the patient.
2. Someone must help the patient put on upper body clothing.
3. Patient depends entirely upon another person to dress the upper body.

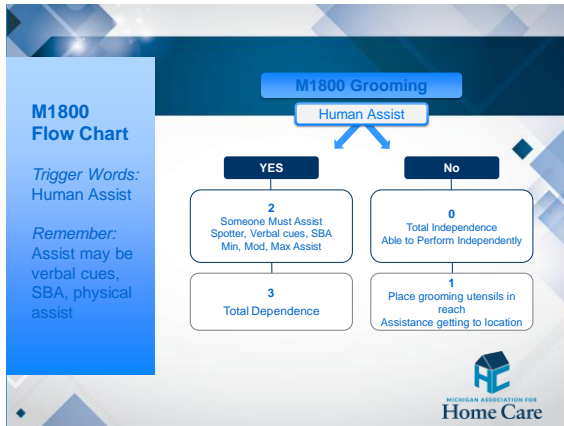
M1820. Current Ability to Dress Lower Body safely (with or without dressing aids) including undergarments, slacks, socks or nylons, shoes.

Enter Code

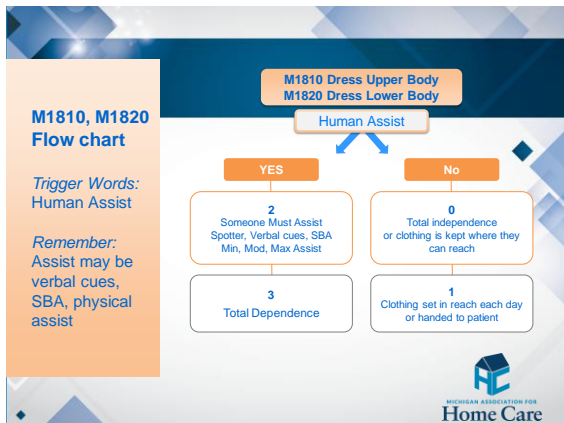
0. Able to obtain, put on, and remove clothing and shoes without assistance.
1. Able to dress lower body without assistance if clothing and shoes are laid out or handed to the patient.
2. Someone must help the patient put on undergarments, slacks, socks or nylons, and shoes.
3. Patient depends entirely upon another person to dress lower body.



6



7



8

M1830 Bathing

M1830, Bathing
Current ability to wash entire body safely. Excludes grooming (washing face, washing hands, and shampooing hair).

Enter Code: ☐

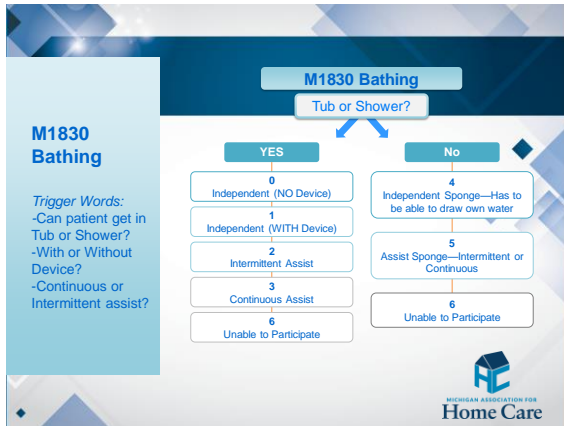
0. Able to bathe self in shower or tub independently, including getting in and out of tub/shower.
1. With the use of devices, is able to bathe self in shower or tub independently, including getting in and out of the tub/shower.
2. Able to bathe in shower or tub with the intermittent assistance of another person:
 - a. for intermittent supervision or encouragement or reminders, OR
 - b. to get in and out of the shower or tub, OR
 - c. for washing difficult to reach areas.
3. Able to participate in bathing self in shower or tub, but requires presence of another person throughout the bath for assistance or supervision.
4. Unable to use the shower or tub, but able to bathe self independently with or without the use of devices at the sink, in chair, or on commode.
5. Unable to use the shower or tub, but able to participate in bathing self in bed, at the sink, in bedside chair, or on commode, with the assistance or supervision of another person.
6. Unable to participate effectively in bathing and is bathed totally by another person.

Common Problems:

- Includes getting to the location
- Shower vs Sponge
- Too many response 4

Home Care

9



10

M1840 Toilet Transferring

M1840. Toilet Transferring
 Current ability to get to and from the toilet or bedside commode safely and transfer on and off toilet/commode.

Enter Code ☐

0. Able to get to and from the toilet and transfer independently with or without a device.
1. When reminded, assisted, or supervised by another person, able to get to and from the toilet and transfer.
2. Unable to get to and from the toilet but is able to use a bedside commode (with or without assistance).
3. Unable to get to and from the toilet or bedside commode but is able to use a bedpan/urinal independently.
4. Is totally dependent in toileting.

- Do they have a bedside commode? Bedpan?
- Can they get to the bathroom? Option 1 is all kinds of assistance.
- Are you documenting that they are unable to get to the bathroom and on and off the toilet safely even with help?
- >50% of the time

Home Care

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M1840 Toilet Transfers

Trigger Words:
 -Toilet?
 -Commode?
 -Bed Pan?

M1840 Toilet Transfers

- 0 • Independent with OR without Device
• NO Human Assist
- 1 • Can get to/from Toilet AND transfer WITH Human Assist
• Assist may be verbal cues, SBA, physical assist
- 2 • Cannot get to the Toilet
• Able to use Bedside Commode with or without assist
- 3 • Cannot use Toilet or Commode
• Can use Bedpan/Urinal Independently
- 4 • Cannot use toilet, commode or bedpan/urinal
• Equipment not present to allow assessment

Home Care

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M1850 - Underscoring

M1850, Transferring

Current ability to move safely from bed to chair, or ability to turn and position self in bed if patient is bedfast.

Enter Code

0. Able to independently transfer.
1. Able to transfer with minimal human assistance or with use of an assistive device.
2. Able to bear weight and pivot during the transfer process but unable to transfer self.
3. Unable to transfer self and is unable to bear weight or pivot when transferred by another person.
4. Bedfast, unable to transfer but is able to turn and position self in bed.
5. Bedfast, unable to transfer and is unable to turn and position self.

Common Problems:

- Too many 1s when should be a 2
- Not using 3 when appropriate



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M1850 Transfers

Trigger Words:
-Device?
-Human Assist?

*Min Assist <25% of effort

*Weight bearing and pivoting can be done with arms!

*Ability can be limited by physical, cognitive, and sensory impairments as well as environmental barriers.

M1850 Transfers

- 0
 - Complete Independence
 - **NO** Human Assist **OR** Device
- 1
 - Transfer WITH Minimal Human Assist **OR** Device NOT BOTH
 - Assist may be verbal cues, SBA, physical assist
- 2
 - Transfer with BOTH Device **AND** Assist
 - Assist may be verbal cues, SBA, physical assist
 - Transfer with Weight Bearing **AND** Pivot
 - May be with No Device but **MORE** than Min Human Assist
- 3
 - Unable to Bear Weight **OR** Pivot
 - Hoyer Lift transfers captured here
- 4
 - Bedfast
 - Able to help turn
- 5
 - Bedfast
 - Unable to help turn



14

M1860 – Payment vs Quality

M1860, Ambulation/Locomotion

Current ability to walk safely, once in a standing position, or use a wheelchair, once in a seated position, on a variety of surfaces.

Enter Code

0. Able to independently walk on even and uneven surfaces and negotiate stairs with or without railings (specifically: needs no human assistance or assistive device).
1. With the use of a one-handed device (for example, cane, single crutch, hemi-walker), able to independently walk on even and uneven surfaces and negotiate stairs with or without railings.
2. Requires use of a two-handed device (for example, walker or crutches) to walk alone on a level surface and/or requires human supervision or assistance to negotiate stairs or steps or uneven surfaces.
3. Able to walk only with the supervision or assistance of another person at all times.
4. Chairfast, unable to ambulate but is able to wheel self independently.
5. Chairfast, unable to ambulate and is unable to wheel self.
6. Bedfast, unable to ambulate or be up in a chair.

Common Problems:

- Difference between 2 and 3
- When to score chairfast
- Quality Vs Reimbursement



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M1860 Ambulation

Trigger Words:
 -1 handed or 2 handed device?
 -Intermittent or Continuous Assist?

Assist may be verbal cues, SBA, or physical

M1860 Ambulation

- 0 • Complete Independence
- 1 • NO Human Assist OR Device on any surface or on stairs
- 2 • One Handed Device
- 3 • NO Human Assist
- 4 • Even and Uneven surfaces and stairs
- 5 • 2 Handed Device With or Without assistance
- 6 • With or without a device requiring INTERMITTENT Human Assistance on Stairs or uneven surfaces
- 7 • CONTINUOUS Human Assist (verbal, SBA, or physical) with OR without device
- 8 • Pt has NO Device and is not safe walking alone
- 9 • Ambulatory – not for chairfast or Bedbound patients
- 10 • Unable to ambulate safely with human assist and/or device
- 11 • 1 or 2 steps only = CHAIRFAST
- 12 • Able to wheel self INDEPENDENTLY
- 13 • Unable to ambulate safely with human assist and/or device
- 14 • 1 or 2 steps only = CHAIRFAST
- 15 • UNABLE to wheel self INDEPENDENTLY or does not have a wheelchair
- 16 • Unable to ambulate
- 17 • Unable to tolerate being out of bed


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Quiz Time


Mr. J uses his walker with moderate assistance from you to get to the restroom, sit on the toilet, and stand back up with maximum assistance. Mr J has a bedside commode in his bedroom so he does not have to go down the hall during the night. **What should you score Mr. J on M1840 Toileting?**

1. When reminded, assisted, or supervised by another person, able to get to and from the toilet and transfer.
2. Unable to get to and from the toilet but is able to use a bedside commode (with or without assistance).
3. Unable to get to and from the toilet or bedside commode but is able to use a bedpan/urinal independently.
4. Is totally dependent in toileting.

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What are M1800s used for?

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Which OASIS Items in 2025?

Star (Outcome/Process)	PDGM (Payment)	VBP (Outcomes)	2025 VBP (Outcomes)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> M0102/M0104 M1860 M1850 M1830 M1400 M2020 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> M1033 M1800 M1810 M1820 M1830 M1840 M1850 M1860 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> M1800, M1810, M1820, M1830, M1845, M1870 M1840, M1850, M1860 M2420 M1400 M2020 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> M1400 M2020 GG0130A GG0130B GG0130C GG0170A GG0170C GG0170D GG0170E GG0170F GG0170I GG0170J GG0170R
★	\$	+/- 5%	+/- 5%

Home Care

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CHANGES in HH VBP Quality Measures

Current Measure Category	Measures Removed	Replacement Measure Category	Replacement Measures 2025
OASIS-based	TNC Change in Self-Care	OASIS-based	Discharge Function Score (DC Function)
OASIS-based	TNC Change in Mobility		
OASIS-based	Discharged to Community	Claims-based	Discharge to Community – Post Acute Care (DTC-PAC)
Claims-based	Acute Care Hospitalization (ACH)	Claims-based	Home Health Within-Stay Potentially Preventable Hospitalization (PPH)
	Emergency Department Use without Hospitalization (ED Use)		

Home Care

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DC Function Measure: OASIS Items

Item	Item Description
GG0130A	Eating
GG0130B	Oral Hygiene
GG0130C	Toileting Hygiene
GG0170A	Roll Left and Right
GG0170C	Lying to Sitting on Side
GG0170D	Sit to Stand
GG0170E	Chair/Bed-to-Chair Transfer
GG0170F	Toilet Transfer
GG0170I	Walk 10 Feet
GG0170J	Walk 50 Feet with 2 Turns
GG0170R	Wheel 50 Feet with 2 Turns

- 10 GG items used to score 10-60
- The observed discharge function score is the sum of individual function items at discharge if scored with a 1-6.
- If an ANA score is used the imputation occurs
- Different locomotion items are used if the patient uses a wheelchair than for the remaining patients.

Home Care

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CY2024-CY2025 Clinical Group Threshold

Clinical Group	Low 2023	Low 2024	Low 2025	Med 2023	Med 2024	Med 2025	High 2023	High 2024	High 2025
MS Rehab	0-33	0-28	0-29	34-45	29-41	30-43	46+	42+	44+
Neuro Rehab	0-35	0-34	0-33	36-51	35-49	34-49	52+	50+	50+
Wound	0-33	0-28	0-32	34-51	29-49	33-48	52+	50+	49+
Complex Nursing	0-33	0-28	0-29	34-54	29-52	30-52	55+	53+	53+
Behavioral Health	0-31	0-28	0-28	32-43	29-41	29-44	44+	42+	45+
MMTA Aftercare	0-33	0-28	0-27	34-43	29-39	28-40	44+	40+	41+
MMTA Cardiac	0-31	0-28	0-27	32-43	29-41	28-40	44+	42+	41+
MMTA Endocrine	0-30	0-27	0-27	31-43	28-39	28-40	44+	40+	41+
MMTA GI/GU	0-33	0-31	0-32	34-49	32-46	33-47	50+	47+	48+
MMTA Infection	0-33	0-28	0-31	34-45	29-43	32-44	46+	44+	45+
MMTA Respiratory	0-33	0-29	0-32	34-46	30-44	33-44	47+	45+	45+
MMTA Other	0-32	0-28	0-28	33-43	29-41	29-43	44+	42+	44+

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Final CY2025 Functional Impairment Threshold Visual Chart

Ptnts	MMTA AFTE R	MMTA CARDIA C	MMTA ENDO	MMT GI/GU	MMTA INFECT	MMTA RESP	MMTA OTHER	Neuro Rehab	Wound	Complex	MS Rehab	BH
31-32	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
33	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
34	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
35	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
36	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
37	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
38	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
39	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
40	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
41	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
42	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
43	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
44	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
45	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
46	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
47	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
48	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
49	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
50	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
51	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
52	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
53+	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High

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Example of Impact of POOR Coding and OASIS

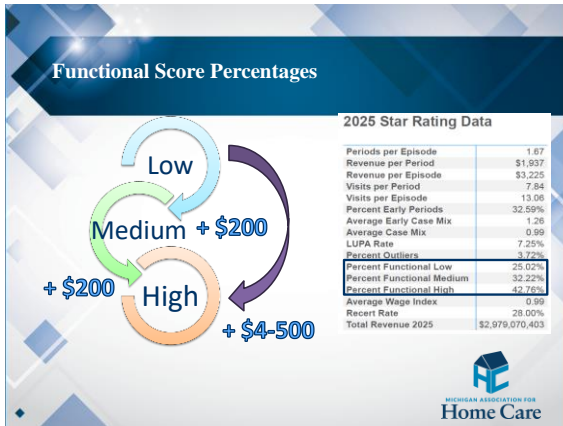
Agency	
Percent of Periods by Clinical Grouping	Percent of Periods by Co-Morbidity
MMTA Cardiac 4.30%	None 44.09%
MMTA Endocrine 0.38%	Low 47.31%
MMTA Infection 0.30%	High 8.60%
MMTA Infection 0.30%	
MMTA Respiratory 4.30%	
MMTA Surgical 0.30%	
MS Rehab 30.11%	
Complex 17.20%	
Behavioral 17.20%	
Wound 17.20%	
Percent of Periods by Clinical Grouping	Percent of Periods by Co-Morbidity
MMTA Cardiac 17.79%	None 30.82%
MMTA Endocrine 0.38%	Low 52.50%
MMTA Infection 0.30%	High 16.68%
MMTA Infection 0.30%	
MMTA Respiratory 4.30%	
MMTA Surgical 0.30%	
MS Rehab 30.11%	
Complex 17.20%	
Behavioral 17.20%	
Wound 17.20%	

Percent Functional Low 60.22%
Percent Functional Medium 13.98%
Percent Functional High 25.81%

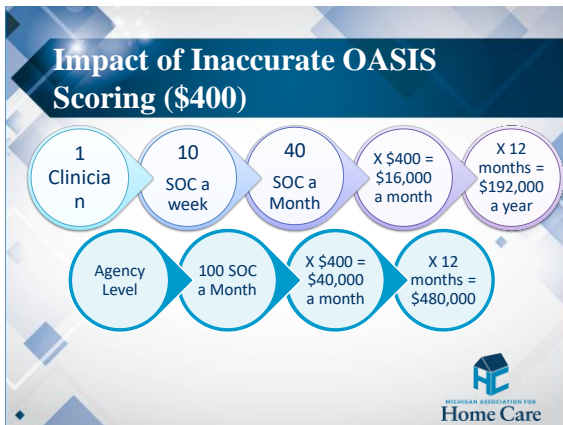
National
Percent Functional Low 29.79%
Percent Functional Medium 31.81%
Percent Functional High 38.39%

Home Care
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IPR/APR						
Performance Summary for TNC Change Measures [b]						
Your HHA's count of eligible quality episodes [c]						
OASIS Item [d]	Changes in OASIS Item Responses between SOC/ROC and EOC as a Percent of Eligible Quality Episodes [e]					
	YOUR HHA			AVERAGE FOR YOUR HHA'S COHORT [f]		
	% No Change	% Positive Change	% Negative Change	% No Change	% Positive Change	% Negative Change
Total Normalized Composite (TNC) Change in Mobility						
M1840 Toilet Transferring (D-4)	16%	82%	2%	28%	71%	1%
M1850 Transferring (D-5)	11%	82%	7%	21%	78%	1%
M1860 Ambulation/Locomotion (D-4)	14%	82%	5%	19%	79%	1%
Total Normalized Composite (TNC) Change in Self-Care						
M1800 Grooming (D-3)	8%	92%	0%	19%	80%	1%
M1820 Current Ability to Dress Upper Body (D-3)	7%	92%	0%	18%	82%	1%
M1820 Current Ability to Dress Lower Body (D-3)	8%	92%	0%	19%	80%	1%
M1830 Bathing (D-4)	11%	89%	0%	16%	83%	1%
M1845 Toileting Hygiene (D-3)	9%	91%	0%	20%	79%	1%
M1870 Feeding or Eating (D-3)	12%	88%	2%	44%	54%	2%

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Quiz Time

In 2025, the M1800s will be used for:

- A. VBP, Star Ratings, and Payment
- B. Payment only
- C. Star Ratings and Payment
- D. VBP and Star Ratings

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What should you be doing now?

- ◆ Know your data! Look at your Interim Performance Reports, Annual Performance Reports, Star Rating reports, PDGM Impact Reports
- ◆ Educate staff on accurate and complete documentation and OASIS scoring
- ◆ Educate staff on PDGM, Star Ratings, and VBP...why what they do matters and how the OASIS can help guide them in care planning

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Which OASIS Items?

Star
(Outcome/Process)

- M0102/M0104
- M1860
- M1850
- M1830
- M1400
- M2020

★

PDGM
(Payment)

- M1033
- M1800
- M1810
- M1820
- M1830
- M1840
- M1850
- M1860

\$

2023/2024 VBP

- M1800, M1810, M1820, M1830, M1845, M1870
- M1840, M1850, M1860
- M1400
- M2020
- M2420

+/- 5%

2025 VBP
(Outcomes)

- M1400
- M2020
- GG0130A
- GG0130B
- GG0130C
- GG0170A
- GG0170C
- GG0170D
- GG0170E
- GG0170F
- GG0170I
- GG0170J
- GG0170R

+/- 5%

Home Care

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M1800 and the GGs

M1800s

- A. Payment
- B. Star (M1830, M1850, M1860)
- C. Risk adjustment is based on Functional levels (Low, Medium, High)

GG

- Discharge Function 20% of the Total Performance Score Beginning January 2025

Home Care

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Discharge Function

• 20% of Total Performance Score

Measure Category	OASIS-based
Data Source	Section GG – Self-Care [GG0130 three (3) items], Mobility [GG0170 eight (8) items]
Measure Description	Proportion of HHA's episodes where a patient's observed discharge score meets or exceeds their expected discharge score.
Measure Calculation	<p>Numerator: Number of quality episodes in an HHA with an observed discharge function score that is equal to or higher than the calculated expected discharge function score.</p> <p>Observed score: Sum of the individual items at discharge.</p> <p>Expected score: Determined by applying a regression equation determined from risk adjustment to each home health episode.</p> <p>Denominator: Total number of home health quality episodes with an OASIS record in the measure target period [four (4) quarters] that do not meet the exclusion criteria.</p> <p>Measure-specific Exclusions: Episodes that end with unexpected inpatient facility transfer, death, or discharge to hospice; patient less than 18 years old; coma or vegetative state; episodes less than three (3) days.</p>
Measure Type	End Result Outcome – Health

Observed ≥ Expected

Home Care

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Simplified

Observed Score

- Actual score at DC from responding to 10 (or 9 with wheeling counted twice) GG items with ANAs imputed to 1-6

Expected Score

- All imputed based on responses to ALL GG items and other OASIS items at SOC or ROC.

Observed \geq Expected

Number of HHA's quality episodes where observed discharge score \geq expected discharge score
Total number of HHA's episodes $\times 100$



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DC Function Measure: OASIS Items

Item	Item Description
GG0130A	Eating
GG0130B	Oral Hygiene
GG0130C	Toileting Hygiene
GG0170A	Roll Left and Right
GG0170C	Lying to Sitting on Side
GG0170D	Sit to Stand
GG0170E	Chair/Bed-to-Chair Transfer
GG0170F	Toilet Transfer
GG0170I	Walk 10 Feet
GG0170J	Walk 50 Feet with 2 Turns
GG0170R	Wheel 50 Feet with 2 Turns

- 10 GG items used to score 10-60
- The observed discharge function score is the sum of individual function items at discharge if scored with a 1-6.
- If an ANA score is used, the imputation occurs
- Different locomotion items are used if the patient uses a wheelchair than for the remaining patients.

CMS
has RFI



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Walking vs Wheeling

If:

- Walk 10 Feet (GG0170I) has an activity not attempted (ANA) code at both admission **and** discharge **AND**
- (ii) either Wheel 50 Feet with 2 Turns (GG0170R) or Wheel 150 Feet (GG0170S) has a code between 1 and 6 at either admission or discharge.


Then:

- Multiply the wheel 50 feet score x2
- Otherwise use scores from Walk 10 feet + Walk 50 feet
- In either case, 10 items are used to calculate a patient's total observed discharge score and score values range from 10 – 60.




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Knee Surgery – Both start as a 29 – What is the expectation?




Item	Item Description	
GG0130A	Eating	6
GG0130B	Oral Hygiene	6
GG0130C	Toileting Hygiene	3
GG0170A	Roll Left and Right	2
GG0170C	Lying to Sitting on Side	2
GG0170D	Sit to Stand	2
GG0170E	Chair/Bed-to-Chair Transfer	2
GG0170F	Toilet Transfer	2
GG0170I	Walk 10 Feet	2
GG0170J	Walk 50 Feet with 2 Turns	2
GG0170R	Wheel 50 Feet with 2 Turns	2

Expectation
48




Expectation
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Covariate Groups Used to Risk-Adjust DC Function Score

Age Category (M0066 DOB)	Admission Source (M0100 RFA, M1000)
Admission Function Score (Same as DC)	ALL GG0130 & GG0170 used for Imputation
Body Mass Index (M1060)	Risk for Hospitalization (M1033)
Prior surgery (Z40-Z53)	HCC Comorbidities (M1021, M1023)
Prior Function (GG0100)	Prior Device Use (GG0110)
Pressure Ulcers (M1311)	Incontinence (M1610, M1620)
Cognitive Function (M1700)	Confusion (M1710)
Oral Medication Management Needs (M2020)	Supervision and Safety Sources of Assistance (M2102f)
Availability of Assistance and Living Arrangement (M1100)	



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Risk Adjustment for DC Function Score

- Utilizes a different risk model
- Captured at SOC/ROC and DC
- SOC/ROC coefficients are different
- Includes imputation model
- Began in HHVBP Jan 2025
- Began collecting data in 2023

OASIS	GG0130A3	
	SOC/ROC	DC
Bladder Incontinence: Incontinent	0.0286	0.0242
Bladder Incontinence: Catheter	0.0221	-0.0133

<https://www.cms.gov/medicare/quality/home-health/home-health-quality-measures>

DC Function Imputation Appendix HH (XLSX)



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Largest Pitfall of the GGs

- Overuse of 'Activity Not Assessed' (ANA) Codes
- Mixing guidance between M1800s and GGs
 - Majority of Tasks applies only to 3 items—M1800, M1810, and M1820
 - Assistance and Device vs Assistance
 - Stand-by, Supervision and any amount of Assistance in one score vs different scores for different amounts of assistance
- General Bias
 - "I answer all those an 88 because I think the therapist should be answering those."



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GG Item Response Options

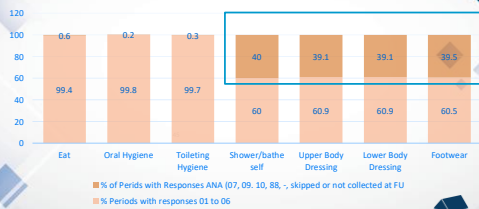
Category	GG Item Response	Response Description
Patient Functional Status Assessed	6	Independent
	5	Setup or clean-up assistance
	4	Supervision or touching assistance
	3	Partial/moderate assistance
	2	Substantial/maximal assistance
	1	Dependent
Activity Not Attempted (ANA) codes	7	Patient refused
	9	Not applicable
	10	Not attempted due to environmental limitations
	88	Not attempted due to medical condition or safety concerns
Other NA codes	^	Skip pattern
	-	Not assessed/no information



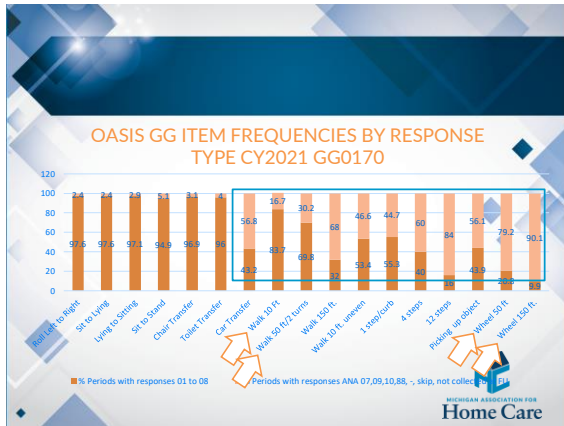
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ANA Problems

OASIS GG ITEM FREQUENCIES BY RESPONSE TYPE IN CY 2021 GG0130



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ANA

- Code 07, Patient refused**, if the patient refused to complete the activity and no other Performance or "activity not attempted" code is applicable.
 - Allows for collection a different day in the timeframe
- Code 09, Not applicable**, if the patient did not attempt to perform the activity and did not perform this activity prior to the current illness, exacerbation, or injury.
- Code 10, Not attempted due to environmental limitations**, if the patient did not attempt this activity due to environmental limitations. Examples include lack of equipment, and weather constraints.
 - Determine by interview, completion of similar activities
- Code 88, Not attempted due to medical condition or safety concerns**, if the activity was not attempted due to medical condition or safety concerns, and the activity was completed prior to the current illness, exacerbation, or injury.
- A Dash** is a valid response for this item. Dash indicates "no information." CMS expects dash use to be a rare occurrence.

Home Care

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Example

Patient with recent shoulder surgery. Requires walker for safety. Now has platform walker.

Item	Item Description	Score	Points
GG0130A	Eating	06	6
GG0130B	Oral Hygiene	05	5
GG0130C	Toileting Hygiene	04	4
GG0170A	Roll Left and Right	88	Imputed
GG0170C	Lying to Sitting on Side	03	3
GG0170D	Sit to Stand	03	3
GG0170E	Chair/Bed-to-Chair Transfer	03	3
GG0170F	Toilet Transfer	03	3
GG0170I	Walk 10 Feet	05	5
GG0170J	Walk 50 Feet with 2 Turns	88	Imputed
GG0170R	Wheel 50 Feet with 2 Turns	NA	

32 + Imputed

Home Care

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Example

Patient with recent stroke. Requires helper to wheel wheelchair.
Requires verbal cues for most ADLs with variation of assistance.

Item	Item Description
GG0130A	Eating
GG0130B	Oral Hygiene
GG0130C	Toileting Hygiene
GG0170A	Roll Left and Right
GG0170C	Lying to Sitting on Side
GG0170D	Sit to Stand
GG0170E	Chair/Bed-to-Chair Transfer
GG0170F	Toilet Transfer
GG0170I	Walk 10 Feet
GG0170J	Walk 50 Feet with 2 Turns
GG0170R	Wheel 50 Feet with 2 Turns

Score	Points
04	4
04	4
03	3
03	3
02	2
02	2
01	1
03	3
88	Imputed
88	Imputed
01	1x2

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ANA at SOC and DC

Count this score twice



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Answering the GG Items is a BIG DEAL!

- Activity Not Assessed (ANA) responses are IMPUTED to a 01 to 06 response
- Discharge responses are imputed (what should the score be, based on the other info in the assessment?) and compared to the agency response
- We do not want CMS guessing for us!



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2025 Achievement Thresholds and Benchmarks

Preliminary Achievement Thresholds and Benchmarks

Primary Achievement		Achievement Threshold [c]		Benchmark [c]	
Measure	Data Period [b]	Smaller-volume Cohort	Larger-volume Cohort	Smaller-volume Cohort	Larger-volume Cohort
OSAS-based Measures					
Discharge Function (DC Function)	12-31-2023	55,305	62,350	91,426	83,379
Improvement in Oxygen	12-31-2023	81,200	89,479	100,000	99,412
Improvement in Management of Oral Medications	12-31-2023	73,666	85,175	99,997	98,766
Claims-based Measures					
Discharge to Community - Post Acute Care (DTC-PAC)	12-31-2023	75,390	80,510	88,390	90,323
Potentially Preventable Hospitalizations (PPH)	12-31-2023	9,750	9,760	7,254	6,083
HCAHPS Survey-based Measures					
Care of Patients	12-31-2023	-	89,507	-	94,585
Communications Between Providers and Patients	12-31-2023	-	86,821	-	93,392
Specific Care Issues	12-31-2023	-	82,375	-	91,293
Overall Rating of Home Health Care	12-31-2023	-	86,328	-	94,687
Willingness to Recommend the Agency	12-31-2023	-	80,226	-	91,391



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